



MONTHLY INSIGHTS December 2023

VOLUME 12 | ISSUE 06 DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY



To nurture the joy of excellence in the world of Information Technology

Departmental Mission statements of Information Technology

M1: To develop the critical thinking ability of students by promoting interactive learning.

M2: To bridge the gap between industry and institute and give students the kind of exposure to the industrial requirements in current trends of developing technology.

M3: To promote learning and research methods and make them excel in the field of their study by becoming responsible while dealing with social concerns.

M4: To encourage students to pursue higher studies and provide them awareness on various career opportunities that are available.

Program Educational Objectives (PEOs)

PEO1: Information Technology Engineering Graduates shall be employed as IT Professionals, and shall engage themselves in learning, understanding and applying newly developed ideas and technologies as their field of study evolves.

PEO2: information Technology Engineering graduates shall be competent to use the learnt knowledge successfully in the diversified sectors of Industry, academia, research and work effectively in a multi-disciplinary environment.

PEO3: Information Technology Engineering Graduates shall be aware of professional ethics and create a social responsibility in the building the nation/society.

Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs)

Student will be able to :

PSO1 : Demonstrate the ability to analyze and visualize the business domain and formulate appropriate information technology solutions.

PSO2: Apply various technologies like intelligent systes, Data mining, IOT, Cloud and Analytics,Computer and Network Security etc. for innovative solution to real time problems.

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ARTICLES

<u>Unleashing Creativity with Generative AI: A Frontier in</u> <u>Innovation</u>

In the area of Artificial Intelligence (AI), a new frontier is emerging - the Generative AI. This innovative technology is reshaping the limits of creation, allowing machines to come up with creative content, from images and music to text and even full narratives. Generative AI refers to algorithms and models created to generate new content that mimics or even surpasses the quality of human-made content. Unlike the traditional AI, which is centered on the classification and prediction tasks, Generative AI is about creativity and imagination. It uses techniques like Generative Adversarial Networks (GANs). Variational Autoencoders (VAEs), and Transformer models to produce realistic and varied ones.

The generative AI is revolutionizing different industries. In art and design, it assists in developing intricate designs and artwork, for inspiration and for exploration of new artistic styles. It simplifies the content creation process in media and entertainment and enables creators to experiment with ideas and generate fresh content at scale. In gaming it is used for procedural content generation, broadening the horizons of game design and storytelling. In healthcare, it speeds up research and development processes, changing outcomes of drug discovery and medical imaging



Although Generative AI has immense potential, it also poses challenges and ethical dilemmas. Problems like algorithmic bias, copyright violation, and so on need to be solved. Also, the responsible and ethical application of Generative AI is a key factor in the realization of its full potential for a positive impact. With the growth of Generative AI, the extent of its effect on society and industry will become more profound. Through responsible and ethical adoption of Generative AI, we shall create new horizons of creativity and prepare a more imaginative and dynamic future. Stay tuned as we bring further insights and updates on the latest trends in Generative AI and other emerging technologies.





<u>Quantum Computing and Cryptography: Securing</u> <u>Tomorrow's World</u>

In the fast-evolving realm of technology, two groundbreaking fields are shaping the future of security: quantum computing and cryptography.

Quantum Computing: A Leap Forward

Quantum computing, a cutting-edge technology, leverages the principles of quantum mechanics to tackle problems that classical computers find insurmountable. In recent years, researchers have made significant strides in quantum computing, focusing on enhancing connectivity between quantum chips.

IBM stands at the forefront of this endeavor, achieving milestones like the introduction of a record-breaking 127qubit processor in 2021. Despite unveiling the 433-qubit Osprey processor and the upcoming 1,121-qubit Condor processor, IBM is also launching the 133-qubit Heron processor. Despite its seemingly lower qubit count, Heron's superior qubit quality and modular design promise scalability, marking a pivotal shift in quantum computing architecture.

Quantum Cryptography: The New Frontier of Security

Quantum cryptography, rooted in the immutable laws of quantum mechanics, offers unparalleled security compared to traditional cryptographic methods. With quantum computing's emergence, traditional cryptographic algorithms face existential threats, prompting the need for quantum-resistant encryption techniques.

Mathematician Peter Shor's 1994 revelation highlighted quantum computers' ability to compromise traditional security systems. To address this, the U.S. Department of Commerce's NIST is spearheading the development of post-quantum cryptographic standards. These standards, expected to finalize soon, will feature encryption algorithms designed to withstand quantum computing attacks.

convergence of quantum computing and cryptography signifies a paradigm shift in technology and security. As quantum computers become more prevalent, the imperative for quantumresistant cryptographic solutions grows stronger. Through ongoing research and development, we are forging a path towards a digitally secure future.





<u>The Rise of Neuromorphic Computing: Shaping the</u> <u>Future of AI</u>

In the ever-evolving landscape of technology, a new contender has emerged to revolutionize artificial intelligence: neuromorphic computing. While quantum computing has garnered significant attention, neuromorphic computing quietly paves its own path, offering unparalleled potential in reshaping the capabilities of Al systems.

The driving force behind the ascent of neuromorphic computing is its seamless integration into various deep learning applications, transistors, accelerators, next-gen semiconductors, and autonomous systems. These advancements extend across diverse fields, ranging from robotics and drones to self-driving cars and artificial intelligence.

Intel Corporation, a trailblazer in this domain, has set ambitious plans to leverage neuromorphic technology in drone cameras. By incorporating Loihi chips, Intel enables drones to process camera data in a manner reminiscent of biological brains. This innovation translates into vastly improved sensing capabilities and processing speed, propelling drones to new heights of efficiency and performance. The prospect is so impressive that even fictional characters like Naruto would likely be astounded!

In 2022, the global neuromorphic computing market had already surpassed USD 4.2 billion, with projections indicating a substantial 21.2% compound annual growth rate from 2023 to 2030. This meteoric rise underscores the growing recognition of neuromorphic computing as a transformative force in the realm of artificial intelligence.

Shawn Kim, Head of Asia Technology Research for Morgan Stanley, envisions a future where neuromorphic chips power a myriad of artificial applications. Their unique capacity to sense, learn, infer, and make real-time decisions, without explicit instructions in code or extensive prior training data, opens doors to a new era of Al innovation.

Neuromorphic computing holds the promise of simplifying product development and empowering AI systems to navigate the unpredictable real world with unprecedented agility and adaptability. By mimicking the intricate functionalities of the human brain, neuromorphic computing offers a glimpse into a future where AI systems possess human-like intuition and cognitive capabilities.

As we stand on the cusp of this transformative era, the rise of neuromorphic computing heralds a paradigm shift in artificial intelligence. With its boundless potential to reshape industries and redefine the boundaries of innovation, neuromorphic computing emerges as a formidable force driving the future of AI towards new horizons of possibility.



SE IT



Integration of Technologies

This article discusses the narrow perception of the term "technology integration" and considers that such a perception is likely to result in a poor use of technology for instructional purposes. The scope of technology integration is examined with a view of showing its relationship with pedagogy. It should be noted that technology, which is used to facilitate learning, is part of the instructional process and not an appendage to be attached at any convenient stage during the course of instruction. Technology integration not only involves the inclusion of technical artifacts per se, but also includes theories about technology integration application of research findings and the to promote to the mechanical teaching/learning. It is not restricted application of various new computer hardware and software devices during the process of instruction.

Integrating technology with standard curriculum can not only give students a sense of power but also allows for more advanced learning among broad topics. However, these technologies require infrastructure, continual maintenance, and repair – one determining element, among many, in how these technologies can be used for curricula purposes and whether they will succeed. Standard education curricula with an integration of technology can provide tools for advanced learning among a broad range of topics. Integration of information and communication technology is often closely monitored and evaluated due to the current climate of accountability, outcome-based education, and standardization in assessment.



Technology contributes to global development and diversity in classrooms while helping develop the fundamental building blocks for students to achieve more complex ideas. For technology to make an impact within the educational system, teachers and students must access technology in a contextual matter that is culturally relevant, responsive, and meaningful to their educational practice and that promotes quality teaching and active student learning.





Exploring the Evolution and Impact of Humanoid Robots



In the ever-evolving landscape of the Information Technology (IT) sector, a new player has emerged, blurring the lines between science fiction and reality - humanoid robots. These remarkable creations are not only pushing the boundaries of technological innovation but are also revolutionizing the way we perceive and interact with machines in the workplace. In this article, we embark on a journey to explore the fascinating intersection of humanoid robots and the IT sector, unraveling the myriad ways in which they are becoming an integral part of our digital future.

The Evolution of Humanoid Robots:

The concept of humanoid robots dates back to ancient myths and legends, where tales of automatons and artificial beings captured the human imagination. However, it wasn't until recent decades that significant strides in robotics and artificial intelligence (AI) paved the way for the development of sophisticated humanoid robots. In the IT sector, these robots are no longer confined to the realms of research labs; they are actively participating in various aspects of the industry, from automating routine tasks to enhancing collaboration and productivity.



Collaboration and Assistance:

One of the most significant contributions of humanoid robots in the IT sector lies in their ability to collaborate seamlessly with human professionals. These robots, equipped with advanced sensors, cameras, and AI algorithms, can perform intricate tasks alongside their human counterparts, streamlining workflows and enhancing overall efficiency.Humanoid robots are increasingly being deployed in roles that require precision, such as data analysis, software testing, and quality assurance.

Enhancing Workplace Productivity:

Humanoid robots are not here to replace human workers; rather, they complement and enhance human capabilities. In the IT sector, where innovation and agility are paramount, these robots contribute to faster problem-solving and quicker decision-making processes.Imagine a scenario where a humanoid robot collaborates with a team of IT professionals to analyze complex datasets, identify patterns, and generate valuable insights. The synergy between human creativity and the analytical prowess of humanoid robots opens up new frontiers in problem-solving and solution implementation.

Creating a Harmonious Work Environment:

Beyond their technical capabilities, humanoid robots contribute to fostering a positive and inclusive work environment. Their humanoid form factor and lifelike movements make them relatable, reducing the perceived divide between man and machine. This promotes a collaborative atmosphere where humans and robots work side by side, exchanging ideas and skills seamlessly.



The Future of Humanoid Robots in IT:

As technology continues to advance, the role of humanoid robots in the IT sector is poised to expand even further. Predictive analytics, natural language processing, and emotional intelligence are areas where these robots are expected to make significant strides, allowing them to understand and respond to human emotions and nuances.

Conclusion:

Humanoid robots are not merely machines; they are catalysts for change in the IT sector. Their integration into the workforce is not about replacing humans but about augmenting our capabilities and creating a future where man and machine collaborate harmoniously, pushing the boundaries of innovation in the digital era. As we navigate this exciting frontier, one thing is certain – the rise of humanoid robots in the IT sector is a testament to the boundless potential of human ingenuity and technological evolution.



<u>The Renaissance of Human-Machine Interaction:</u> <u>Embracing AI Chatbots</u>



In the dynamic realm of the Information Technology (IT) sector, a silent revolution is underway, ushered in by the ascendancy of AI chatbots. These intelligent conversational agents, fueled by Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Natural Language Processing (NLP), are reshaping the landscape of customer interactions, internal processes, and user experiences.

The genesis of AI chatbots can be traced back to the quest for more efficient and personalized customer support. Traditional channels often struggled to meet the demands for instant responses and tailored assistance, prompting the creation of AI chatbots. These digital companions, armed with advanced algorithms and machine learning capabilities, offer instantaneous solutions, troubleshoot issues, and continuously learn from interactions, elevating customer service to unprecedented levels. Beyond the confines of customer support, AI chatbots have found applications across various facets of the IT sector. They play pivotal roles in project management, assisting teams in organizing tasks, setting reminders, and providing real-time updates. Moreover, as virtual assistants, chatbots streamline internal communication, scheduling meetings, and offering quick access to information, thereby enhancing overall workplace productivity.

The impact of AI chatbots extends far beyond the IT sector, permeating industries from healthcare to finance and ecommerce. In healthcare, they aid in appointment scheduling, medication reminders, and preliminary diagnostic information. In finance, chatbots facilitate seamless transactions, provide financial advice, and ensure secure authentication processes. Meanwhile, in e-commerce, chatbots deliver personalized product recommendations, address customer queries, and facilitate smooth purchasing experiences.

The versatility of AI chatbots is a testament to their transformative potential. Their ability to understand user preferences, behaviors, and histories enables the tailoring of recommendations and the facilitation of complex processes, fostering user satisfaction and brand loyalty.

As AI chatbots become integral to business operations, ethical considerations come to the forefront. Ensuring privacy, transparency, and responsible AI practices are paramount for maintaining user trust. Striking the right balance between automation and human touch remains an ongoing challenge, necessitating continuous refinement and improvement in chatbot capabilities.



Looking toward the future, the horizon for AI chatbots in the IT sector is promising. Advancements in machine learning and NLP will enhance their conversational abilities, making them more intuitive and context-aware. Integration with emerging technologies like Augmented Reality (AR) and Virtual Reality (VR) will open up new dimensions of interaction, creating immersive and engaging user experiences.

Conclusion:

Al chatbots represent not just tools but catalysts for transformative change in the IT sector. Their role in enhancing customer interactions, streamlining internal processes, and elevating user experiences positions them as indispensable assets in the digital age. As businesses continue to embrace the synergy between human intelligence and machine efficiency, Al chatbots stand as a testament to the boundless possibilities that emerge when technology and innovation converge.





FACULTY ACHIEVEMENTS



Prof. Jyotsna More, Assistant Professor of IT Department from the IT department successfully completed a Microsoft, SAP and AICTE led faculty development program on 'Applied Cloud Computing for Full Stack Web Development' under TechSaksham from 04th - 08th December 2023.





Prof. Sulochana Devi and Prof. Stella J. attended a workshop on FDP on Information Security Management: A Practical Approach organized by AICTE ATAL from 04th Dec - 09th Dec, 2023 ST. FRANCIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

ACTIVITIES

CL Meet for Spandan & Transmission 2024

Contingent Leaders meet i.e CL MEET 2024 was held on 21st December 2024 where Cl's from different colleges vistied our college. The event started with shiv garjana and shiv poojan. After that introduction about Spandan and Transmission was given by General Secretary Harshvardhan Gupta and Assistant General Secretary Shreya Jadhav. Theme reveal and logo reveal was done for this year Spandan and Transmission 2024 which was MAYANAGARI. After that brochure reading for transmission was done by Technical secretary Harshit Jain and Cultural Part was covered by Joint Cultural Secretary Rakshita Sarap. Also small games were played during the event which was a real fun and at the end of the event Cl's were gifted a small token of love from student council's behalf.









Ethical Hacking Workshop + CTF

An Ethical Hacking workshop was conducted by the Technical Committee of Student Council from 26th Dec, 2023 to 3rd Jan, 2024 for the Students of class SE & TE. Resource Person Mr. Sean Pereira is an alumni of Xavier Institute of Engineering who is certified in CyberSecurity and is also a eLearn Junior Penetration Tester. He had categorized the topic in a 7 day format with a competition at the end.

- Introduction
- OS & Networking
- Programming/Bash Scripting/SQL
- Web App Security, Penetration Testing
- System Security & Hacking Techniques
- Windows & Linux Privilege Escalation Basics.
- Advance Hacking Techniques & CTF

Overall, the 7-day ethical hacking workshop provided participants comprehensive understanding of ethical hacking with а principles, techniques, and tools. Through a combination of theory and practical exercises, participants gained valuable skills to identify vulnerabilities, conduct penetration tests, and secure emphasized systems effectively. The workshop ethical considerations and legal compliance, preparing participants to contribute positively to cybersecurity efforts in their respective roles.



EVENT POSTER:

TECHNICAL COMMITTEE OF STUDENT COUNCIL PRESENTS

XP

A Workshop on ETHICAL HACKING + CTF

26 Dec - 30 Dec, 2 Jan, 3 Jan

1 → Introduction

- (2)→ OS & Networking
- (𝔅)→ Programming/Bash Scripting/SQL
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- $_{m{5}}$ ightarrow System Security & Hacking Techniques
- $igolimits \rightarrow$ Windows & Linux Privilege Escalation Basics,
- o \rightarrow Advance Hacking Techniques & CTF

PRIZE POOL Rs. 18000+

Participation certificate for all

llam to 2pm COMPUTER CENTRE



Sean Pereira

About Sean Pereira Sean Pereira is certified in Cybersecurity nd also a eLearn Junior Penetration Tester:

Contact : Harshit Jain - 99205 57994, Dhrumil Dholakia - 80078 62610



Winners of the CTF Competition:



lst Prize (Rs. 8,000/-) Piyush Singh (TE-IT) 2nd Prize (Rs. 6,000/-) Anas Fodkar (SE-Comps) 3rd Prize (Rs. 4,000/-) Prabhakar Yadav (SE-EXTC)

Event Photos:











OUR AMAZING CREW

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